Tacoma, Wash.

The Survival of American Indian Association was formed in January of 1964 by the Nisqually, Puyallup and allied Indian tribes in order to unite their resistance to the Washington state officials who have consistently infringed upon Indian treaty rights, particularly fishing rights on the Nisqually and other rivers. Anyone familiar with U.S. policy in Vietnam will recognize the historical parallel in the U.S.'s treatment of American Indians. Resistance has been a continuing policy.

When the white man first set foot on the North American Continent, there were by conservative estimate 750,000 Indians. By 1855 the population was reduced to 250,000 — by at least 2/3, 500,000 Indians were murdered by the white man before 1890. By 1900 the Indian population was reduced to 250,000 — by at least 2/3. Vietnam will recognize the historical parallel in the U.S.'s treatment of American Indians.

By 1850 the Indian population was reduced to 250,000 — by at least 2/3. There is no record that actually shows how many Indians were murdered when the government gave the Nisqually tribe the pox. The Nisqually tribe was infected with measles around the same time and lost perhaps we should have.
Dear Movement Reader:

Enclosed please find a $5 for one sub for:
Lares Tresjen, West Town Line Rd.,
Fredonia, Ny.

If you spent a week up there (Fredonia), an hour from Buffalo and a few from Rochester, and that Puerto Rican competition up there deserve coverage.
Also one more organizer to join us who is very skilled at dealing with the autocratic, type-up releases, set up union meanings (at the TRABAJADORES AGRICOLA DE LA FLORIDA. and instead cold-minded church-connected people to push the workers off. She’s got something picturing that of the two brown workers burned to death in Brooklyn, this fall, because of very ineffective things which had only bolded extra... and every photo she has is a visible violation of all legal nodes... so don’t try any farm, union of a farm, that has less than five workers does not have to register as a “countryside” and thus does not get its inspector. Even what a farm with more than five gets inspected, it gets a real sour since the only health Inspector is a Farmer’s best friend. All the Walsh Corporations in 1900’s once caused a situation that farmers who simply born down this liberal-minded unions and made up new ones whole bunch of farm workers are living in Pennsylvania (black, cooper's).
The U.S. Action Committee is always out. Who are always on the move, but their main love is Puerto Rico and the only reason they are stuck here is that they free-ze, don’t make it, but if the farmer says the ground is too muddy, nobody, gets a dose that is real. Most of the workers are from Joppa on Russell Joy’s farm. She’s the owner mayor and one of the biggest growers in Fredonia.
Many people have who died in 1950’s rebellion led by Albizu Campos, no more are pretty revolutionary spirit. But the situation of the farm workers to be fixed, far varies from times to times, no Health Clinics or telephones for emergencies, and there are many

WELFARE FRAUD

The Welfare Department has friends among the growers and so during the winter so one left here can get Welfare because if a farmer has brush to pick get paid for it. But in the month in January, any companies must do that and come up with a quid pro quo, which is illegal since Welfare also must suppose, when it is not sufficient.
Lares Tresjen wrote an LAG-poor report and appeal to W. Reuther (since the Steelworkers) came to organize and all but destroyed what there was already you might want a copy since it contains good suggestions... A recent State Legislative Hearing in Albany has on record all the violations in Chautauqua County (including North Carolina, North Col.)—about 6000 campesinos, can pay 400 living on it for 6 months.
Two for all the farmers living in cabins on these camps year-round, migrant Puerto Rican during the 6-month picking period. These are not the crops, but when a camp is convened, they are told what each one must do, go to the farm, and not all are linked up in the same way.
The farmers want on Joy’s land now have 5.50. collected up in Rochester by 6060 office people (and a bank account of $24)

HELP NEEDED

If you have any idea of the best way to interest people in fund raising or organizing this farm, you may want to help. Limes Tresjen, phone number is 716-673-1112 is case anybody’s up there.
Thank you for all interest and for magnificent coverage of campesino to date...

Sincerely,
Susan Freshman

$7 per hundred per month, non-
308 Westwood Plaza
Los Angeles, Ca. 90024

CHICAGO STAFF
Mike James
1730 North Ashland Rd.
Chicago, Il. 60640
334-0140

PORTLAND STAFF
Susan Freshman
1537 E. 8, Henry St.
Portland, Or. 97202
235-1264

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COMFORT FREED ON 2 YEAR PROBATION

OAKLAND, CALIF. — Mark Comfort, militant East Oakland organizer, was released from Santa Rita Prison last month. He was serving the last part of a six month sentence for his part in the demonstrations against the Oakland Tribune several years ago. Comfort was released on probation issued by the Oakland Court. The terms of the probation are strange and unusual if not unconstitutional.

PROBATION

The 9 terms of probation were issued to Comfort by his probation officer, but they were not signed, and it is unknown who wrote them or on whose authority they were issued. If strongly enforced, they would certainly be unconstitutional.

1. To report to and cooperate with the Probation Officer.
2. Seek and maintain employment. Do not change place of employment or residence without the approval of Probation Officer.
3. Maintain and support his wife and minor children.
4. To possess or use at any time of this probation any firearm, but even in self-defense?
5. Refrain from association with any person or group of persons that are using or threatening to use any firearms or weapons, or any persons or group of persons that are intimidating other persons or the general public by violence or threats of violence.
6. To refrain from using or threatening to use any firearms or weapons, or any persons or group of persons that are intimidating other persons or the general public by violence or threats of violence.
7. Refrain from association with any person or group of persons using or threatening to use any firearms or weapons.
8. Refrain from association with any persons or groups of persons publicly advocating illegal acts of violence against any other persons or threats of violence to any other persons or groups of persons.
9. To refrain from association with any group of persons using or threatening to use any firearms or weapons.

Terms 8 and 9 were not the last when Mark accepted probation. They appeared later on the lines given by the Probation Officer. At the Probation Hearing the judge told Comfort that these terms were not intended to force him to change his political views, but that they could be interpreted in a way that would prevent him from CARRYING OUT his political views.

COMFORT FREED ON 2 YEAR PROBATION

The Oakland Welfare Office is located at 3232 Euclid Avenue. It is in walking distance for most of the residents of Hough. For the past year, the caseworkers who staff the office have tried to deal with both emergency demands for more money and increased visits. The caseworkers have been able to get the help and to sit with people. And because of the accessibility of the office, both caseworkers and recipients have been able to establish better relationships.

The office might have served as a model for the neighborhood offices to other areas. Yet it is still planned to close the office down and move the caseworkers out of the area. The use of finks has always been a problem, and the use is growing. The use of finks has been against the law, and the use is growing. The use of finks has been against the law, and the use is growing.

Cleveland: Moving to Where the Problem Is

The problem is; it is accessible and allows an identification to be established between caseworker and recipient. Another caseworker commented, "We have become better caseworkers since we have been working in the area."

The sentiments were shared by Lee Jones, caseworker for the Welfare Grievance Committee, which is an independent organization.

Comfort's release has drawn attention to the problems facing the welfare system. The Welfare Grievance Committee has been working to improve the system and ensure that it is accessible and effective for all residents. The movement is gaining momentum and gaining support from community organizations and individuals.

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BURNS WON'T BUDGE

At one point, the marchers began throwing their signs into open windows on the third floor of the building in an attempt to stop the action. The building was closed by police, who arrested the first two men to throw signs.

"Burns won't budge. He's not afraid of standing at his door waiting for anyone who can change the policy." — Mark Comfort, released on probation

from COMMON SENSE, independent bi-weekly newspaper of Cleveland's inner city, 1544 East 86th St., Cleveland, Ohio 44108.
NEW JOIN CO-OP SAVES FOOD $'S

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS - the Community Union has a Food Co-Op. Started about two months ago with five families, the Co-op now serves eight families. Weekly grocery orders are placed and then called in to a weekly food delivery, each Friday morning. Co-op members fill out the order and bring it to the JOIN office where the order is delivered to the food stores and washed and weighed up each member's order. Members come to the office to pick up and pay for their order.

Because the Co-op orders its groceries from a wholesaler at wholesale prices, members pay less for their food than they would if they bought it themselves. In fact, cost about 5% per pound of the same food that the big stores sell for 30¢ to 33¢ per pound. The Co-op is a good way to get people working together as well as saving money.

HOW TO JOIN

Anyone interested in joining the JOIN's Co-op should call Mrs. Delia Radhakrishana at 728-1905. A $5 fee to join, but you get this back and so much more.

IN THE MOVEMENT

The Movement is an attack on the press and the press is an attack on the Movement. The Movement is an attack on the man and the man is an attack on the Movement.

We have printed on this page an account of the battle in Prattville, Alabama that did come out of the daily press, but from SNNC. The SNNC story explains why the riot in Prattville was the riot. The SNNC story does not have the word "apparently" in it.

BEATINGS, ARRESTS

The home of Mr. Dan Hauser, NAACP leader in Prattville, was broken into and then black people were forced to leave the house and the home was burned. The black community, its leaders and the newspapers were arrested and then the police and the press were arrested.

The SNNC story explains why the riot in Prattville is the riot. The SNNC story does not have the word "apparently" in it.
enforce the conditions that drive black people to desperation, it is they who have initiated every riot. And it is they, and only they, who will supply the mass media with its information.

Why would the presence of the media "heighten the disturbance"? By reporting the shooting and beating of black people by police. Only, what else? Except showing acts of brutality, would heighten the disturbance? Police acts of violence are not to be shown.

How would the media "interfere with efforts to establish control"? What police did in the presence of a camera, if that's to keep you from knowing where to go to defend him. You might be inflamed.

If you are watching television and your brother is reported as being shot, you are not to know where it took place. That's to keep you from knowing where to go to defend him. You might be inflamed, go to maximum assistance in the repression by that crew. When possible, cameramen should attempt to film with a long lens so as not to expose the presence of a camera...."

The question has already been answered. The guidelines recognize an important fact: that black people know the mass media is opposed to them. Newsman and TV camera crews are moved by historians because they are there on the behalf of the power structure. Guide lines are resolved by #3: "The press, too, must be battled, and the police, too."

Any doubts about the meaning of these guidelines are resolved by #3: "Max Stanford. Title chairman of the Royal Action Movement, a secret all-Negro, Marxist-Leninist, Chinese Communist-orientated organization that advocates guerrilla warfare to obtain its goals."

WHOSE SIDE IS MEDIA ON?

The press is to work on behalf of the cops, establishing their control over the rebellious members of America's black community.

There is no Guideline that says "seek out the causes of the riots and find ways of ending the oppression," there is no Guideline that says "show sympathy with those who have been so loud in denouncing the must riot, who have been left no outlet for..."

Press is a conscious tool of the police. The press, too, to make the conditions that drive black people to desperation, it is they who have initiated every riot. And it is they, and only they, who will supply the mass media with its information. Why would the presence of the media "heighten the disturbance"? By reporting the shooting and beating of black people by police. Only, what else? Except showing acts of brutality, would heighten the disturbance? Police acts of violence are not to be shown.

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Recently THE MOVEMENT interviewed Jeff Segal, National Draft Resistance Co-ordinator for SDS. Here are his comments on the current Draft Resistance movement.

**MOVEMENT:** Basically, could you give us some idea about what you have been doing?

**SEGAL:** I've spent the last two months talking to SDS chapters and Draft Resistance Unions. I have visited all of the existing and active unions in the country.

**MOVEMENT:** How many Anti-Draft unions are there?

**SEGAL:** There are as present about 25 active Draft Resistance Unions. There are about 900 to 1000 people involved in these organizations. Most of the union got started around the circulation of "I Won't Go" statements. Out of that a fairly strong grouping of people has been built. Many members are not at all involved. About half are older people, women and deferred men.

Of course, all of these groups are at different levels of involvement and commitment. But about half of the groups are involved in demonstrations at induction centers. There have been a growing number of incidents of disruptions at these places. From these groups there are a number that have gone to the high schools and have started anti-drug organization; a few groups have started community work.

**WHAT HAS BEEN DONE**

**MOVEMENT:** (For mentioned disruption demonstrations. What exactly has happened?)

**SEGAL:** Some places have seen guys into the induction centers to talk to the people inside, trying to make as much of a farce of the induction process as possible.

**HOW TO GET TO CANADA**

Young men interested in emigrating to Canada as a means of avoiding the draft should read a pamphlet issued by the Toronto Student Union for Peace Action.

The 24-page pamphlet, titled **Escape from Freedom; bread to Canada as an Alternative to the Draft** is available for 50 cents from SUSA, 658 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 4, Ontario, Canada.

It thoroughly covers most information necessary: "Probable cheapest" then post Immigration Impossible, Landed Immigrant, Visited and Studied Status, how to apply, what to do if the border, how to fill out the forms, Eviction and Deportation; how to become a Canadian citizen.

A valuable research work.

**FRENCH RESISTANCE**

"Word has it that the French Resistance, that evolved from World War II and the Algerian War, has been re-activated. This is partially a response to the increasing number of American air attacks. Since the downing of planes because of the War in Vietnam, it is already known that these people are very interested in Draft Resistance and the Movement that has been developing here in the U.S.

**DRAFT RESISTANCE NEWS**

**OPEN RECORDS**

At most local SDS boards, the minutes from the last SDS board meetings and records about medical dismissals are open to the public. In these minutes are the full names of all young men who have been reclassified 1-A, etc. You have the right to see these lists and to take down the names.

More than 250 medical students at 25 schools have signed a pledge refusing to serve with the Armed Forces in Vietnam.

Over 100 family members at Stanford and Berkeley have supported the action. Some members are planning to travel around the country and meet to support other students and additional signers. Contact Dorian Young, 1356 3rd Ave, San Francisco 94103.

**MAKING CONTACTS**

MOVEMENT: What are some of the specific organizational activities that the draft resistance unions have done?

**SEGAL:** For one thing: people have been to stop busses. People have gone into induction centers that haven't been bashed. Also it has been mostly Draft Resistance Unions that have been involved in demonstrations against military recruiting on campus.

**ANTI WAR SAILORS**

MOVEMENT: How much success have they had with this sort of activity?

**SEGAL:** They have found that there is a great deal of dissatisfaction about the war within the service. There seems to be a lot of anti-war sentiment in the Navy.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 9

**SPREAD THE MOVEMENT**

Can you use a bulk order of THE MOVEMENT for your group, club, campus, friends and neighbors? 10¢ each plus postage for over 10 copies 7¢ each plus postage for 100 or more. Order from THE MOVEMENT PRESS, 449 14th St., San Francisco, Ca. 94103
JULY 1967

THE MOVEMENT

POLICE CAN STOP TROUBLE

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. -- POLICE CAN STOP TROUBLE -- BY NOT STARTING IT is the headline on a petition currently being circulated by Bay Area Friends of SNCC, (see petition below).

This petition is one of several new programs sponsored by BAFOSNCC. Others include a bail fund for draft resisters and anti-war organizers, a bail fund for ghetto residents arrested in the event of uprisings this summer, and a lawyers' committee to advise and assist both draft resisters and arrested ghetto dwellers.

Friends of SNCC is a loosely structured, mostly-white, mostly Northern support group which for several years has publicized SNCC's activities and done fund raising to support those activities. Continuing activities in the San Francisco area have included the Negro Friends of SNCC stamp drive, which collects and redeems all kinds of trading stamps to purchase supplies for SNCC, and THE MOVEMENT newspaper which started as a Friends of SNCC newsletter.

NEW PROGRAMS

These new programs are the result of SNCC's recent decision to form a fund raising base in the communities where it works instead of depending on northern support. Rap Brown, new SNCC chairman, suggested that FOSNCC could best turn its readiness to educating the white community to the needs and purposes of the black freedom struggle.

Draft Resistance was chosen as an issue since it affects both black and white youth. It is a more critical problem for blacks, but not a different problem. And with the new bail granting automatic student deferments, the problem may become almost as critical for young poor and working class whites.

TAKES Ghetto SIDE

FOSNCC also sees itself as one of the few predominantly-white groups which will take the side of ghetto residents in the event of violence. Since this is a race issue where the voice of a white man carries more weight than the voice of a black man, FOSNCC feels an obligation to use its "white power" to support the needs and demands of misrepresented or unheard fellow citizens. Hence the ghetto bail fund and the petition. FOSNCC hopes to indicate to local governments, through this petition, that a significant number of "respectable" citizens will be critically observing the actions of police in ghetto areas. In this way, FOSNCC hopes to create a moral climate which will not allow brutal police attacks such as have occurred in the past.

The impact of this petition depends, of course, on the number of people who sign it. We urge you to sign and urge your peers and relatives to do so. Copies of the petition are available from the SNCC office. Contributions to either bail fund, to anti-draft organizing, to SNCC's work in the South or to maintenance of the BAFOSNCC office can also be sent to Bay Area Friends of SNCC, 449 14th St., San Francisco, Ca. 94105, Phone 626-4577.

POLICE CAN STOP TROUBLE - BY NOT STARTING IT

We citizens of ------- warn our city and county government that the conditions that have produced "hot, bare summers" in the past several years are more intense this summer of 1967 than ever before. Unless our elected government fulfill their responsibilities to our ghetto citizens, our California cities face the imminent prospect of large scale civil uprisings, the slaughter of fellow citizens.

We request you, our elected officials, that each of the serious rebellions of the past several years has begun with a brutal attack by police on people of the ghetto -- William Johnson in Hunter's Point, Leocard Desdreyer in Watts, Martin Chambers in Tampa. Unless you take immediate action to curb the tradition among our police of beating and shooting black people first, and asking questions afterward, more and more serious Watts and Hunter's Point uprisings are inevitable. Our police are seeing the seeds of hate, and we all, black and white alike, shall suffer.

It is your responsibility to make our police command respect, not fear, in all sections of our community. We ask you to act now, before hundreds of our fellow citizens lie dead in the streets.

NAME
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LA COPS SMASH BI PICKETING

"About 9 P.M., perhaps a few minutes earlier, suddenly the cop in front of me swung his truncheon against the face of a woman. Blood spurted, others join in. The first cop started hitting a girl, about 20, with a baby in her arms. When she fell down trying to protect the child, the same cop kicked her in the back. A doctor tried to go to her aid and was beaten down by several cops."

--- James Shafikh in the Los Angeles Free Press

The most important single statement made about Bloody Friday was by a black woman who participated, "They show how the cops treat us all the time," she said. It was mainly a white student and professional middle-class group that was attacked by the police. They were not union strikers or hippies. They were women with baby carriages, closely dressed young people, white families together.

The reaction to the brutality was usually, "This can't be happening in America," which shows how isolated many demonstrators were from what is happening here. Good liberals who sincerely believe that the police must fight crime with a healthy way to unprompted ambush attack; they fought back. They fought back in retaliation, but they fought back.

:"A man and a lady were holding hands. Police surrounded them and tried to protect them. One cop tripped the lady and the baby went rolling across the cement. I picked it up and gave it to the man."

"There was another guy who had seen this. He charged toward the cops with blood in his eyes. Two men, not cops, tried to stop him and the cops started beating another man."

--- Bruce Denney in the L.A. Free Press

From: two demonstrators tried to use the old tactic of sitting down. This only made matters worse, because the cops who were being beaten and making the crowd less mobile.

The demonstrators had a right to be there and knew it; they did not leave the area passively when some of them were ordered to. The police line would move into the crowd, but as soon as they passed or moved back, the crowd would surge forward again, they were not about to leave.

They also protected one another. One part of the crowd was includied and pushed down Olympic downhill. A cop in a personal car tried to push his way through the crowd. The demonstrators rocked their ear.

When a second car came through, a youth threw a rock, hitting the side of the ear. When the police tried to see what it was, the crowd turned around the youth and kicked him. The police, obviously shaken, drove off.

The police riot convinced thousands of whites that the stories of police brutality are true. "I never believed it before, but I believe it now," was a common statement.

NAZI PARALLELS

The most common comparison was with Nazi Germany. A group of 100 demonstrators spread across the San Diego. In Los Angeles, gave the Nazi salute and shouted "We're not afraid" at the police for 15 minutes. The similarity between the police action and Nazi police was on everyone's mind.

"Looking over the whole situation, it seemed like Nazi storm troopers herding the Jews into the acid baths."

--- George Denney
carmichael drafted
by black panther party

oakland, Calif. - Stokely Carmichael, who had refused to be drafted into the American Army to kill people of color in Vietnam, was drafted last month by the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense. Bobby Seale, Chairman of the BPPSD, announced at a press conference that Carmichael had been drafted and given the rank of Field Marshall. The Black Panther Executive Mandate said:
brother stokely carmichael

because you have distinguished yourself in the struggle for the total liberation of black people from oppression to reveal within amerikkka

because you have acted courageously and shown your friends and your enemies what you know to be your true friends and enemies are:

because of your new endeavor to organize and liberate the crown colony of washington, d.c. you will inevitably be forced to confront, deal with, and overcome the racist washington police department which functions as the protector of the racist u.s. armed forces occupying south vietnam.

the black panther party for self-defense, founded in the city of oakland, declined to comment on the action.

henry p. newton
chairman of defense

the black panther party
black community news service (weekly paper of the black panther party for self-defense) p.o. box 8641, emeryville branch, oakland, ca. 94606, $5.00 a year.

for black panther news read

the black panther

chicago, illinois city hall was surrounded. poor negroes, poor whites and poor latins all joined together in struggle. on friday june 2, a union of the poor went to city hall and city hall was not ready. we filled city hall and placed our petition in front of the city council. we declared in a telegram to the mayor:

"our homes are in danger. your help is needed. direct your floor leader to read our petition stating the principles which must become the policy of the city of chicago for the future operation of the urban renewal program in the city."

we knew daley had no intention of doing this. the $160 million dollar urban renewal program could not survive our principles, and a vote to proceed was needed by july 1st to get the package to washington in time to meet federal deadlines. we were ready. one of our people proved to read our "magnes cartis." the city council members lost their heads. chaos reigned as they shouted one another from the floor, and finally the mayor himself stood and demanded this must stop. poor people started chanting: "stop urban renewal, stop urban renewal!"

daley red-faced

as usual the police moved ahead of the poor people and blocked their march. 20 cops pushed toward us and gave us the final word--"shut up or get out." we moved from the chambers, but continued our shouting. behind us the acid lecture blared over chicago tv that daley wanted to go to vietnam, was drafted last month by the black panther party for self-defense. daley was forced to confront, deal with, and conquer the racist u.s. armed forces occupying south vietnam.

savvy saltating truth

our city-wide committee got a real pep-talk during the planning for the next attack. lawndale, one of the largest urban renewal areas, was having a planning conference. they were sure they could do business with daley. why were they so unsure? because daley himself showed up at the conference and told them so. when will the poor people have daley run out on us like us, and we destroy their strength. when we learn that truth in a zulu ain't truth at all -- it's 2,000.

salty tasting truth

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EDUCATION

Indians see what is being done to the "negroes", and they are called "nigger" too. They even kicked my daughter out of school because they said she was pre-judiced.

My daughter had written two book reports on Germaine and Chief Joseph. The teacher said no more reports on Indians.

Then she wrote a report on Nigger, Dick Gregory's book. Silence fell over the class when she read the title. Then the children saw what prejudice was about. Fifty book reports were turned in on that book. Then the teacher said no more reports on Dick Gregory.

INDIAN COMMUNITIES

A home is not as important as a community. So being poor is not having a fine house, but being forced to live apart from your friends and family. This is what the white man has always tried to do - force us apart, force us into white society.

The white man outlawed our potlach houses or long houses. That is where the whole community would meet and trade beads and make costumes and meet husbands and wives. Now we are using basketballs and other things to re-educate people into our culture. We have Indian dances there and our children meet each other and talk. Our community is one with nature. I laugh at the white man who is afraid of tornadoes, who is afraid of nature. We are a part of nature. The white man must see himself in opposition to nature.

You see there is a difference between learning, how to live in the world and how to move with the world. I don't see why people would want to live in cities. Cities are a new spot on Mother Earth. I think someday she'll escape.

The movement is about how many American draft resisters would you say are in Canada and what are they doing?

SEGAL: There are probably about 1500-3000 in Vancouver and they are organized in a very informal way. Most of the organization is going on in Canada around these people in being born, out of Canadians. There have been some self-help groups started. Some mainly orient American to Canadian life. They try to find work and housing for Americans.

MOVEMENT: What is the average Canadian reaction to draft resisters?

SEGAL: Historically, Canada has always been a haven for American draft resisters. For instance, a lot of toronto escaped imprisonment and such during the American revolution. Basically, in this case, the reaction seems to be one of indifference or sympathy. There is also a lot of police harassment of anybody who looks even slightly like a hippy; these people are completely shut out in Canada. (If you look some what straight the cops don’t bother you at all."

Jeff Segal continues from page 6

For instance, the band of the Colorado State College SD chapter at Greeley, Colorado, is a perfect example. He’s from Greeley; just a kid from an inner ring town, in Colorado, who joined the Navy just out of high school. He spent a year in Vietnam flying a 4-engine bomber. Then, after that he was on patrol, looking over the shore of Vietnam and he and some of his friends used to listen to Ham Radio and pass the time. She would say on the Geronimo Accord all the time so they decided that they would come down here and see just what she was talking about. They got a pass to Manila and went up guns to drive them off their land. They used to think that because we knew the land, just like the government. They forget that we fought the whites and get their land back.

When the docked in San Francisco about thew, they decided that they would find them at the dock and see just what she was talking about. They got a pass to Manila and went up guns to drive them off their land. They used to think that because we knew the land, just like the government. They forget that we fought the whites and get their land back.

There is no such thing as passive resistance. That's all layabouts put out by the power structure. I insist that they demonstrate, or I will help. They have shed some light on problems. But I don't believe in that anymore.

Twenty-four of our American soldiers were arrested. The Yakirnas in the next unit. They got a pass to Manila and went up guns to drive them off their land. When the game wardens came, they took some light on problems. But I don't believe in that anymore.

MOVEMENT: During the time of Jackson and before, the ex-service men who have been 'turned out' are a pretty good force. I used to think that demobilized ex-service men would help. They have shed some light on problems. But I don't believe in that anymore.

MOVEMENT: About how many American draft resisters would you say are in Vancouver and what are they doing?

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Jeff Segal continues from page 6
by a fixation with the role of the English-speaking Negro living along the Atlantic seaboard after 1649.

SPANISH SPEAKING AFRO-AMERICANS

The story of the Spanish-speaking Afro-Americans needs to be told, if only because it should help to weaken some of the myths which bolster the racist society that Malcolm X fought so hard to destroy.

During the 1500's Spanish-speaking persons of African and part-African origin came to dominate the population of most of the islands in the Caribbean, including Puerto Rico. During that same period the Spanish soldiers and settlers going to regions such as Texas, New Mexico, and California were of African or part-African ancestry. Let us look at California as an example.

When Gaspar de Portolá led Spanish troops into California in 1769 many Afro-Americans were among those who came along. Their numbers increased steadily so that by the 1790's at least twenty percent of the Spanish-speaking soldiers and settlers in California were part African. Some communities, such as Los Angeles, had even higher percentages. The founders of that new great metropolis, in 1761, were almost non-Whites and forty-six percent were African or part African.

California's Spanish-speaking Afro-Americans were neither slaves nor peasants. Most were soldiers or retired soldiers, who were not segregated, intermarried with Whites, Indians, and mixed-bloods occurred regularly so that the entire population gradually blended together. By the second decade of the nineteenth century the African strain had been absorbed and most ordinary people were of European, Indian and African background.

FIRST MAYOR OF LOS ANGELES

Very early, persons of African ancestry occupied positions of importance. One of the first mayors of Los Angeles was Francisco Bayas, a mestizo who was also the first principal in the San Fernando Valley. He was a Afro-Californian occupied important positions as overseers of missions Indians, military officers, and artisans-craftsmen.

GOVERNORS

After 1822, when California became part of an independent Mexican republic, the descendants of African descent rose to the highest offices, at least two governors, Manuel Victoria and Pio Pico, were part African, and many civic leaders, military chiefs, mayors, judges, businessmen, and wealthy ranchers of similar origin.

Beginning in 1815 persons of African descent began to go from areas other than Mexico, and these individuals also were welcomed, were successful, and blotted into the great population. Perhaps the best known of these individuals was William Lillard, one of the first African Americans to establish himself in New Mexico and a man of one-quarter African ancestry.

California before 1848, before the United States acquired it, was a place where Maldonado X had very much except for one major error. True, there was a great deal of injustice in California, felt by whites from beyond the Mississippi, but the African element in the population knew no separateness or disdain; in fact, it was absorbed into the Mexican multitude.

BLACK PIONEERS

Tens of thousands of freedmen-day Cali­ifornians, with both English and Spanish cultures, because of what happened in California before gold strikes, and (and most of them do not know it), but whether we are personally descended from the Spanish-speaking Afro-American pioneers or not, we are all inheritors of the same cultural heritage. And if a people who did a great deal to make California an interesting place to live. The same cultural heritage, the same “Golden West” especially needs to be widely known and appreciated today, when a similar seemed to be so important to so many people.

TEAR GAS FOR FUN & PROFIT

by Gren Whitman

Came across an advertisement recently in a police trade magazine, "Well, Bob, Lame and White, we have the tear gas and showed riot cops rolling, holding, launching and throwing tear-gas grenades into a mob. The grenade is made from a plastic, half black and half white, armed with rocks and bottles, holding a few bobnotes ahead of them, which we would save five. Can't tell whether it was a "white right" or a "peace" or a "riot" demonstration. The cops couldn't either. Don't care. Just another mob to hunt. An object at which to toss, hold or throw tear-gas bombs.

MULTI-PURPOSE GRENADE

For anyone who still doubts there is a connection between the revolutionary bred against United States citizens.

This grenade was developed by the AII in cooperation with the U.S. State Department, with the U.S. State Department and the inventory must be replaced every 6 years.

We are thus confronted with a murderous system — a weapon designed by the U.S. State Department is also going to be used against United States citizens.

Here is an excerpt from an AII advertising brochure sent to U.S. police departments.

This unique MULTI-PURPOSE GRENADE system is the result of the 15 year research and development experience of AII in developing weapons and allied systems for the U.S. Military, a leading manufacturer of the most advanced and sophisticatedmissile systems for the U.S. ARMY Munitions Corporation (Md.) in response to specific requests for International Development (AID).

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"SAFE" GRENADE

The State Department advisor for "safe" grenade. By this, they meant (2) a grenade which would keep injuries (other than gas) at a minimum and (2) a grenade which wouldn't be used against the cops - (not for the cops). AII has presented this to the State Department, the U.S. State Department, the U.S. State Department, the inventory must be replaced every 6 years.

"This is recessed to minimize sharp edges. It neither bursts nor burns, thus eliminating shrapnel-type wounds and burns. It won't start fire, either. It dispenses a tear-gas agent, CN, in a dry, powder form, about the consistency of talcum powder and uses a plastic system which expels the agent at 5/10th second (or opposed for about 50 seconds for a burning-type grenade). The agent is a highly efficient ocular mechanism which can be set for either 5 or 3 seconds. This, plus the fact that the agent is spotted quickly, eliminates the "three-shot" hazard faced by cops. It really can't be thrown back.

50,000 A YEAR IN U.S.

We talked with the individual in charge of marketing the Multi-Purpose Grenade for AII, one Earl Stanley Jones, Jr. Jones said about 50,000 tear-gas grenades are purchased every year by police departments in the U.S., "of course," said he, "this doesn't mean they're all used.

He said the world-wide market is about 150,000 a year, but with India buying the most. Part of the reason for this market, other than the use of tear-gas against civilian groups, is the use of men in the islands that have a "ghol life," and the inventory must be replaced every 6 years.

"The increasing incidence of riots at home and abroad (and of pre-de­

The grenade may be either hand-held, thrown or launched toward the desired action zone. The selector handle may be selectively set with the pointer at either the 2 or the 5 second delay position, thereby bringing the corresponding one of the flash ports.
**MAKING MONEY AND KEEP THE LID ON**

"Juft the facts. It says here that you people want?" Or: "Hello, I'm Bobby Kennedy; I'm running for sheriff...." Whatever It is, the response seems less than enthusiastic, What do you think this man is saying?

**THE MOVEMENT will give a year's free subscription for the best suggestion. Send to us at 449 - 14th St., San Francisco, Calif, 94103.
COPS HAVE NEW LOOK

The Chicago police force, like the political machine itself, is a part of the machine when its inner workings become too visible to those who have no concern. It was with the police force.

In 1960 the Summerdale police station was finally touched up to a clean model station. When we took over and cleaned up Chicago's cops, Wilson came in with a "free hand" to institute his progressive criminologist Orlando Wilson from Berkeley to take over and clean up Chicago's cops. Wilson recently resigned. He went out with a flurry of praise and sentimental usual the press, a Bill Mauldin cartoon showed a night stick-figure saying "he made not stand a little bit taller" and a badge-flip-saying "and shine a little brighter."

There is, however, considerable speculation that Wilson's resignation was forced. Negro cops have, as in New York, met on their own to discuss their lack of Negro importance and that for more equable promotion within the force. Wilson supported their demands, but that last he in fact DID NOT have a free hand to make real one of the most blatant of liberal police control measures - bringing in more and more Negro cops, to protect them, and he has the dirty work. Chicago integrates its bureaucracy, with a "Negro" at the bench of the "War on Poverty, the Dept. of Public Aid and the Post Office." What is important about Wilson's replacement by career cop Combs, reported in the press as "Daley's choice" and "having 'the culture that is closer to the manne," is that THE ENEMY BELIEVES THAT IF LIBERAL-CO- OPTIVE POLICE CONTROL MEASURES AND POLICY, THEN MAYBE REPRES- SION WILL.

REPRESSION

It is "in the country," the future leadership. People are digging in response to the shift in emphasis from face-changing public relations measures, cooptive and Hala- tion attempts to repression. We may be too small to withstand it, but then again we may not and repression may break a lot of people make a lot of people what people are doing other places.

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By Jean Tepperman

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cruited progressive criminologist Orlando 

clean up Chicago's cops. Wilson came in all night at the Grove Hall welfare 

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